

Reg.	No.	:	•••	 * *	•••	••••	 	,
Name	о.							

Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, December 2018 First Degree Programme Under CBCSS Economics

Core Course X
EC 1545 : PUBLIC ECONOMICS
(2015 Admission Onwards)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

SECTION - I

Answer in one or two sentences. Attempt all questions

- 1. Externalities.
- 2. Club goods.
- 3. Inoidence of tax.
- 4. Internal debt.
- 5. Deficit financing.
- 6. Revenue deficit.
- 7. Compensatory fiscal policy.
- 8. Fiscal imbalance.
- 9. Displacement effect.
- 10. VAT.

 $(10\times1=10 \text{ Marks})$

SECTION - II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries **2** marks.

- 11. Why is public sector needed in a national economy?
- 12. What are merit goods?
- 13. Distinguish between direct and indirect tax.
- 14. Explain the main sources of public debt.

F - 2377



- 15. What is Contingency fund?
- 16. Define the term Balanced Budget Multiplier.
- 17. State the difference between backward and forward shifting of tax.
- 18. Give an account of the various organs of local self government.
- 19. Define Ad Valorem tax.
- 20. What do you understand by free rider problem?
- 21. Write a note on non tax revenue of government.
- 22. Distinguish between revenue budget and capital budget.

(8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION - III

Answer any six questions, not exceeding 120 words. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 23. Write down the scope of Public Finance.
- 24. Explain Peacock and Wiseman hypothesis.
- 25. Examine the cannons of public expenditure.
- 26. Write down the various classification of public debt.
- 27. What do you understand by the term PPBS ? Explain.
- 28. Highlight the main features of good tax system.
- 29. Explain the sources of revenue of local bodies.
- 30. State the difference between positive and negative externalities with an example.
- 31. Discuss the various instrument of fiscal policy.

(6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION - IV

Answer any two questions, not exceeding four pages. Each question carries 15 marks.

- Discuss Dalton's Principle of Maximum Social Advantage. Explain its limitations.
- 33. What are the objectives of public expenditure? Examine the causes for the growth of public expenditure in India.
- 34. Explain the effects of taxation on production and distribution.
- 35. Examine the main problems of federal finance. Discuss the various suggestions for improvement in federal financial relationship. (2×15=30 Marks)