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# Third Semester M.A. Degree Examination, January 2020 English language and Literature

Elective : Paper XI

## **EL 233.1 EUROPEAN DRAMA**

(2017 Admission onwards)

Time 3 Hours Max. Marks 75

- Write a paragraph of **five** of the following, each not exceeding **50** words:-
- What is epic theatre?
- 2 What are the ideal elements of tragedy in *Poetics?*
- Why is freedom important in the play A Doll's House?
- 4. The representation of the past in *The Cherry Orchard*.
- 5 How does the timeframe work in Six Characters in Search of an Author?
- 6. The tragic flaw in Oedipus Rex.
- 7. What are the canonical messages and themes of the play Frogs?
- 8. Explore Brecht's presentation of Kattrin.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

II. Write short notes on **four** of the following, each not exceeding **150** words, choosing **two** from each section:-

#### SECTION - A

- 9. What are the characteristics of French theatre?
- 10. What is "Theatre of Anger"?
- 11. The character of Frosine in the Miser.
- 12. The Chorus in Antigone.

#### SECTION - B

- 13. The alienation effect used by Dario Fo in Accidental Anarchist.
- 14 What does The Cherry Orchard signify? How does each character view the orchard?
- 15. The concept of absurdity in The Theater of the Absurd.
- 16. Why does Nietzsche argue that the tragedy of Ancient Greece was the highest form of art?

 $(4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ 

III. Write essays in about **four** pages each on **three** of the following, choosing **one** from each section:-

#### SECTION-A

- 17. The role of destiny and irony in Oedipus Rex.
- 18. The power of guilt and shame in Phaedra.
- 19 What are the canaonical messages and themes of the play Frogs?

#### SECTION-B

- Discuss the theme of emotion versus materialism in The Cherry Orchard.
- 21. Art and life in Six Characters in Search of an Author.
- 22. A Doll's house "is the clarion call for the equality of women", comment.

### SECTION-C

- 23. The history and development of Moscow art theatre and French theatre.
- 24. What are the tenets of Postmodernism in drama?
- 25. "The theatre of the Absurd has renounced itself arguing about the absurdity of the human conditions; it merely presents it in being". Elaborate.

 $(3 \times 15 = 45 \text{ Marks})$