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# Sixth Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, April 2023 First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

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## Chemistry

### **Core Course XII**

CH 1643 : PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY III
(2020 Admission)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

### SECTION - A

Answer all questions. Answer in one word to maximum two sentences. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. What is meant by well-behaved wave function?
- 2. Explain the term micelle.
- 3. Which type of adsorption involves weak van der Waals forces?
- 4. What is mean by a complex reaction?
- 5. Give an example for enzyme catalysis.
- Define the term K<sub>p</sub>.
- 7. Explain the term 'solubility product'.
- 8. State phase rule.

- 9. Give an example for chemiluminescence.
- 10. Define Raoult's law.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### SECTION - B

Short answer type. Answer any eight questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. Explain the term 'Hermitian operator'.
- 12. Give the BET equation and specify the terms.
- 13. State and explain Hardy-Schulze rule.
- 14. Explain the term order of a reaction.
- 15. Mention two factors that affect the rates of reaction.
- 16. All four phases of sulphur cannot coexist in equilibrium under any condition.
  Why?
- 17. Mention any two applications of buffer solutions.
- 18. Explain the term 'degeneracy'.
- 19. Distinguish between the terms 'triple point' and eutectic point' in phase studies.
- 20. Comment on the observed quantum yield of the hydrogen-chlorine reaction.
- 21. What is meant by photosensitization reaction? Give an example.
- 22. What is meant by steady state approximation?

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### SECTION - C

Short Essay type. Answer any six questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 23. State and explain the postulates of quantum mechanics.
- 24. Derive the Henderson's equation for the pH of an acidic buffer.
- 25. Discuss the effects of solvents on ionic strength.
- 26. Give Arrhenius equation and account for the influence of temperature on the reaction rate on the basis of this equation.
- 27. Briefly explain any two purification methods of colloids.
- 28. Briefly discuss the postulates of Langmuir's adsorption theory.
- 29. Explain the terms upper CST and lower CST.
- 30. Discuss the phase diagram of the lead-silver system.
- 31. Derive the distribution law from thermodynamics

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$ 

#### SECTION - D

Answer any two questions. Each question carries 15 marks.

- (a) State Le Chatelier principle and apply it to the equilibrium in the Haber process for the manufacture of NH<sub>3</sub>
  - (b) Write note on (i) Fluorescence (ii) Phosphorescence.

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33. Setup the Schrodinger wave equation for a particle in a one dimensional box, solve it and get expression for the energy of electron. Explain the term zero-point energy. Briefly explain one application of the particle-in-a-box model.

- 34. (a) Derive the integrated rate equation for first order reaction.
  - (b) For the first order reaction, it takes 5 minutes for the initial concentration of 0.6 mol dm<sup>-3</sup> to become 0.2 mol dm<sup>-3</sup>. What is the rate constant of the reaction?
- 35. What are colloidal solutions? Discuss briefly the different classifications of colloidal systems.

  (2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

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